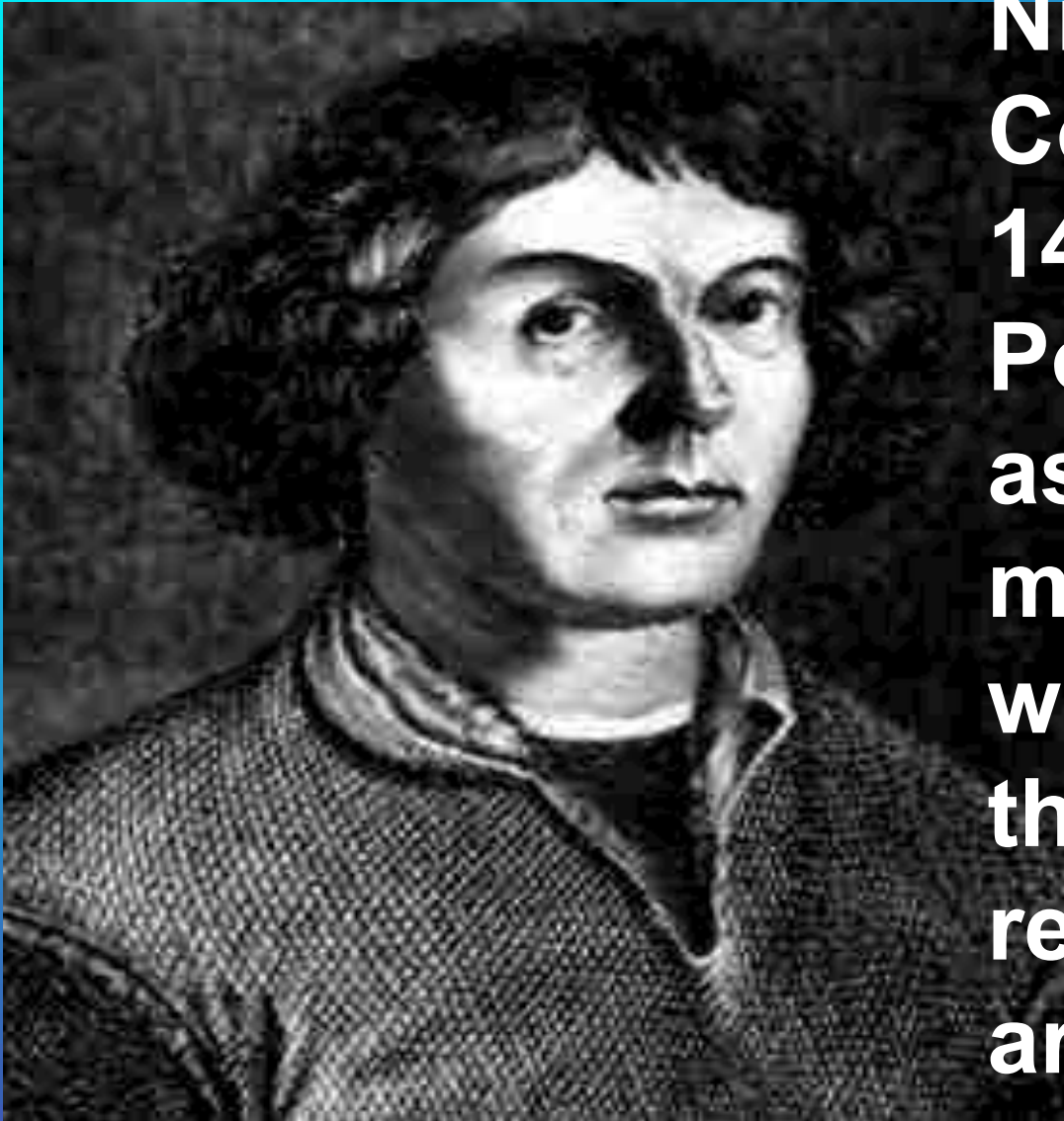


PEOPLE and events  
YOU WILL MEET IN  
THE CHURCH'S  
STORY 12C

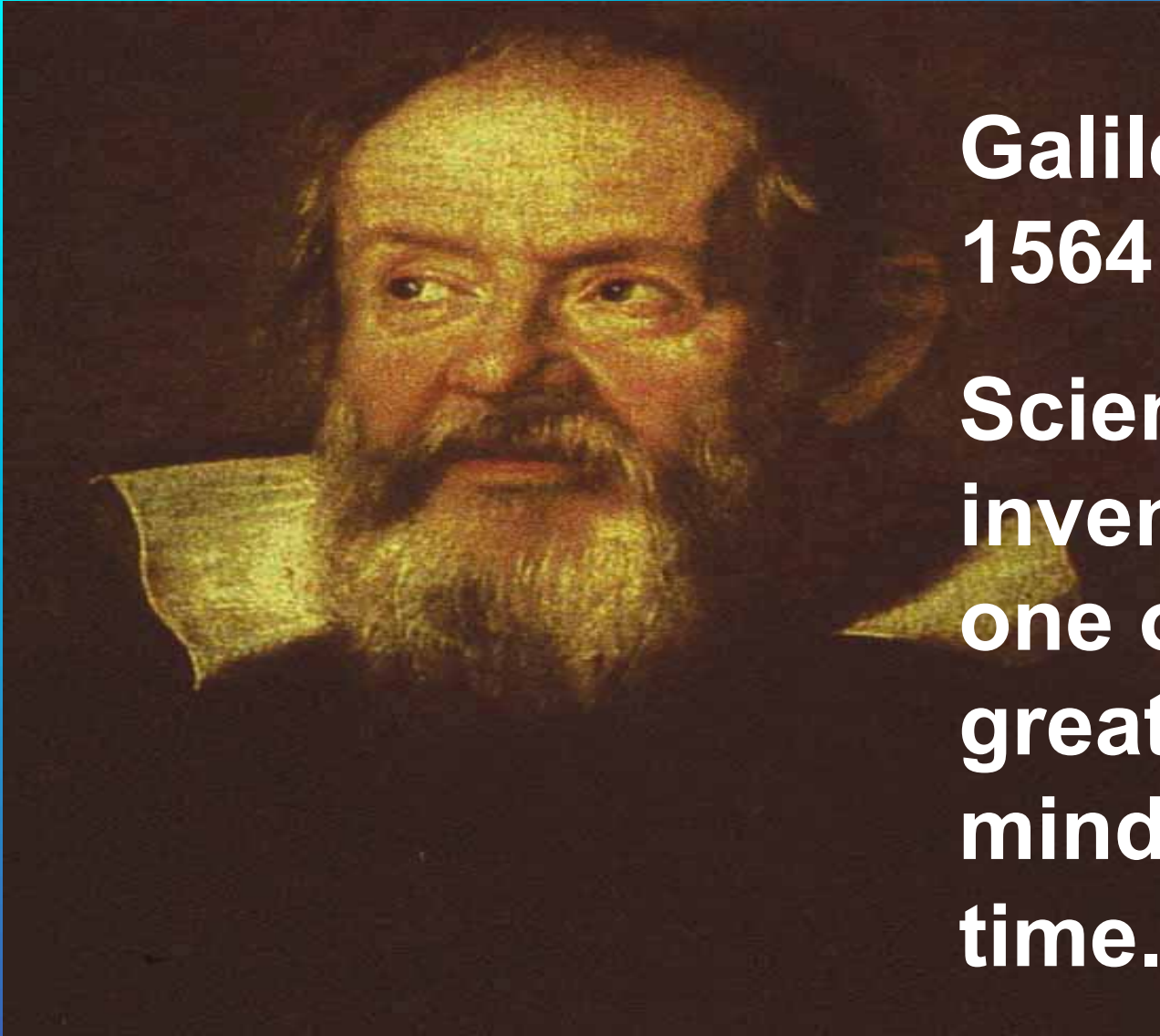


**Nicolaus  
Copernicus  
1473 – 1543,  
Polish  
astronomer &  
mathematician  
who believed  
that the earth  
revolved  
around the  
sun.**

**Francis Bacon**  
**1561 – 1626**

**Renaissance  
author, courtier  
& father of  
inductive  
reasoning**

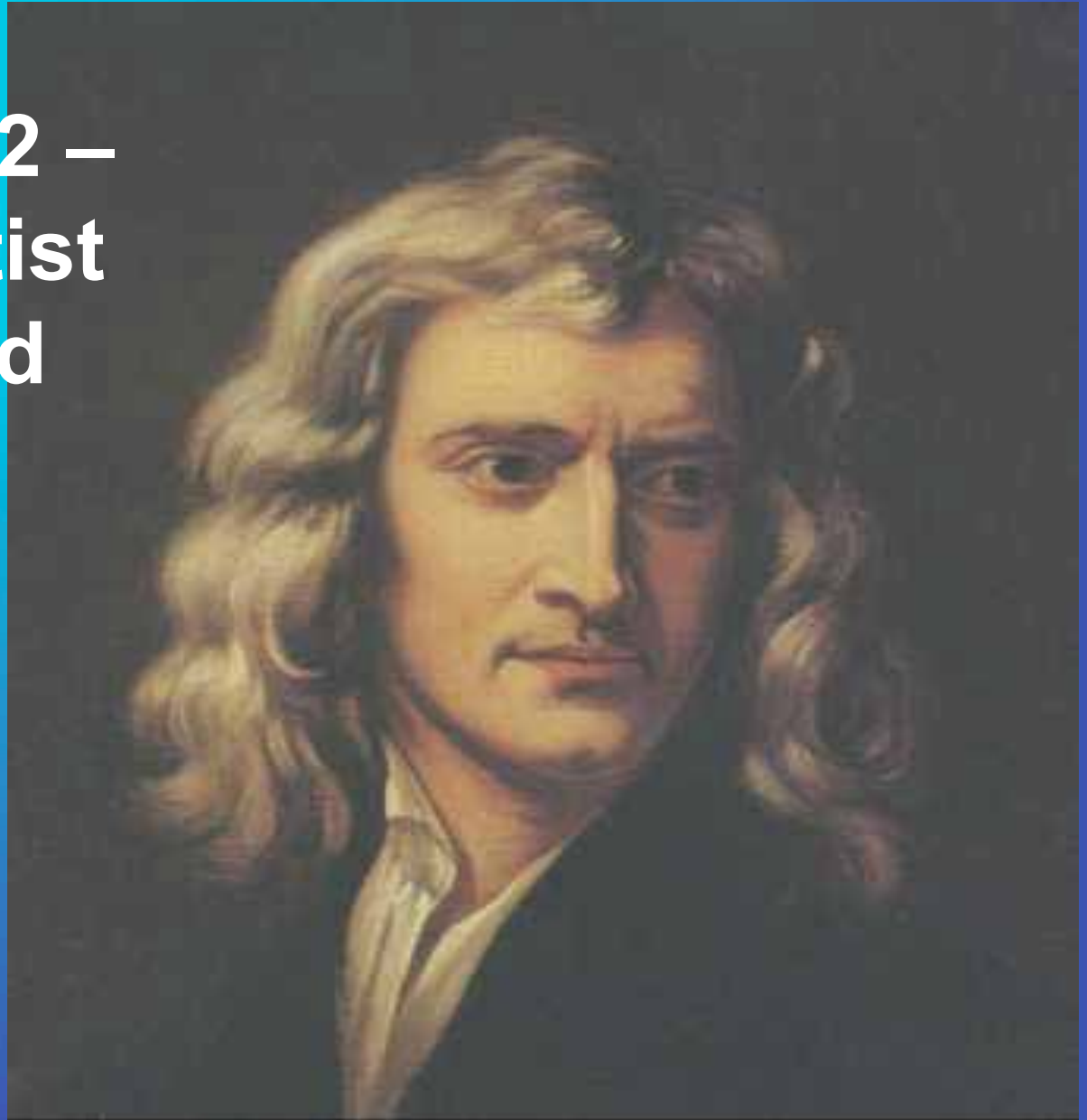


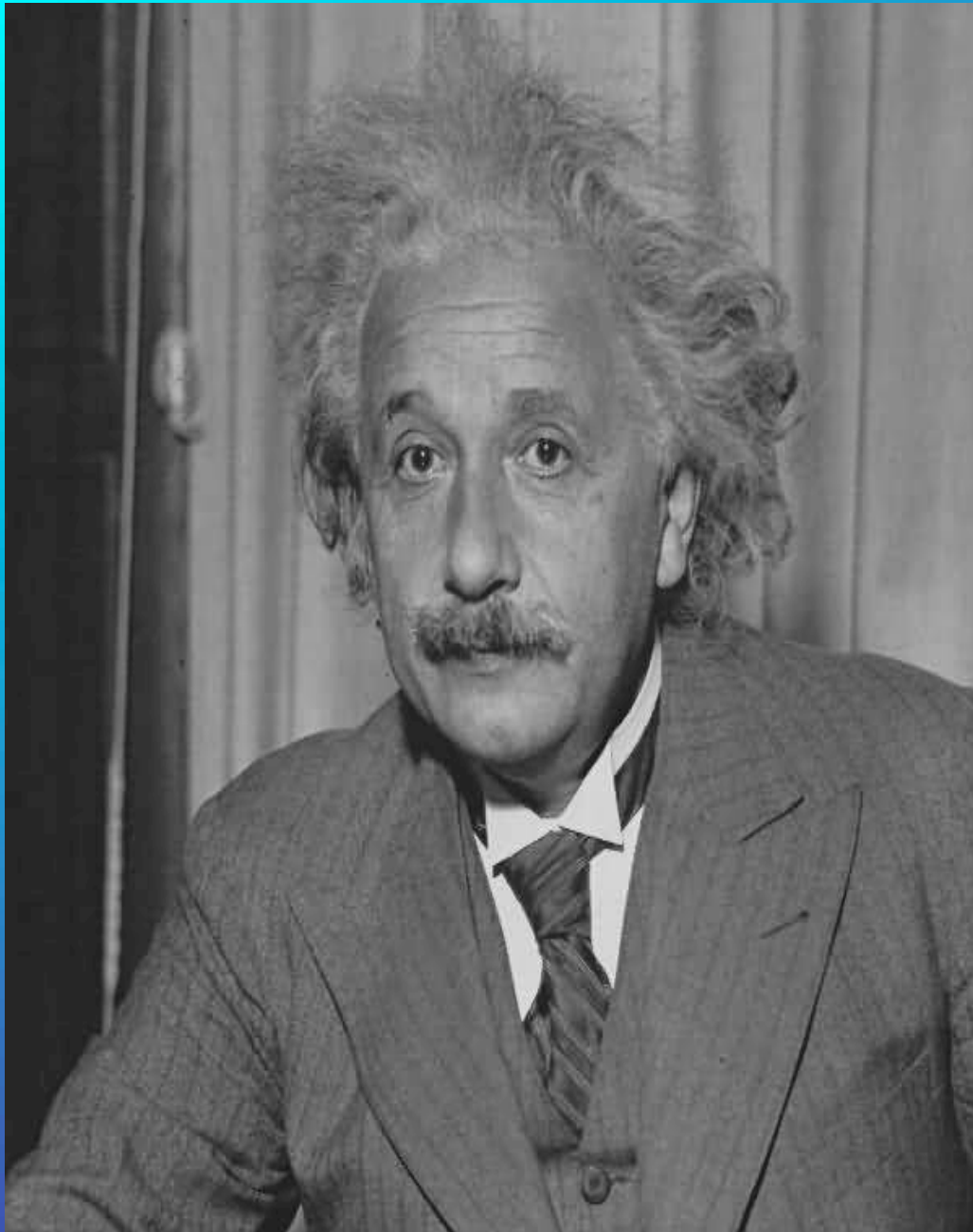


**Galileo Galilei  
1564 – 1642.**

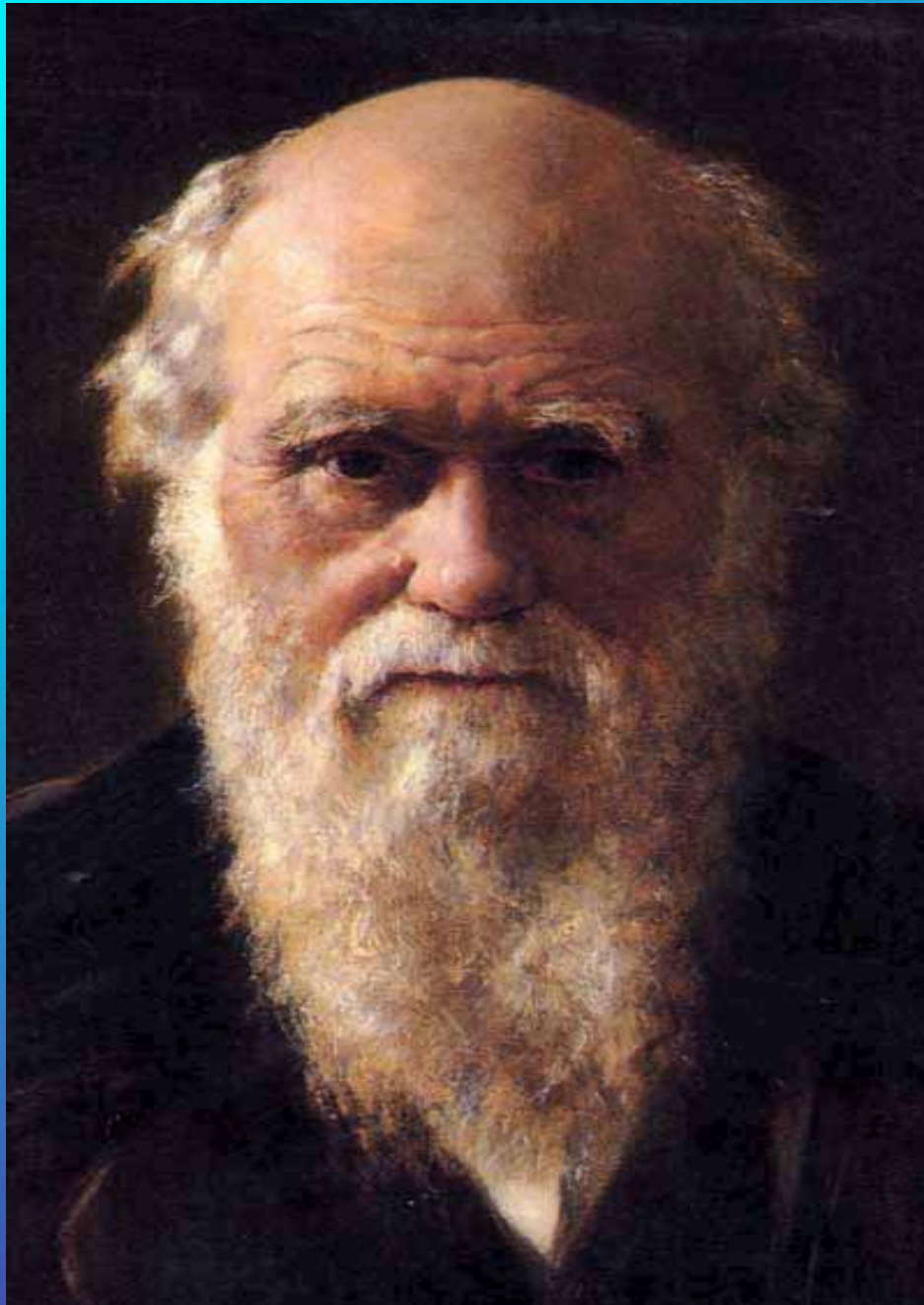
**Scientist,  
inventor and  
one of the  
greatest  
minds of all  
time.**

**Sir Isaac  
Newton 1642 –  
1727, scientist  
who outlined  
the Laws of  
Motion in  
physics.**





**Albert  
Einstein 1879  
– 1955,  
German  
known for his  
involvement  
in physics &  
the famous  
 $E=MC^2$**

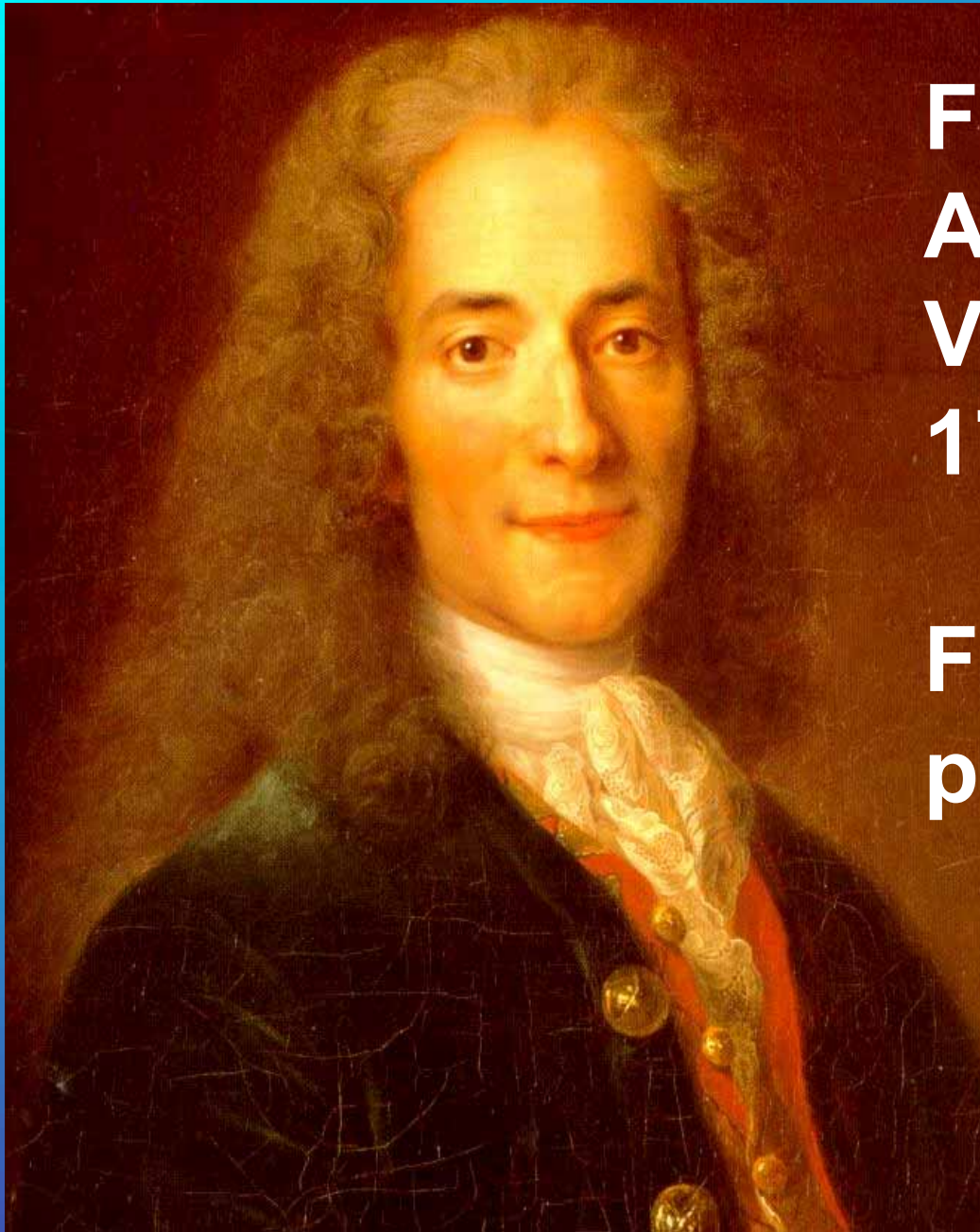


**Charles Darwin**  
**1809 – 1882,**  
**English**  
**naturalist &**  
**wrote “*Origin of***  
***Species by***  
***Means of***  
***Natural***  
***Selection*”**

**Rene Descartes**  
**1595 – 1650**  
**French**  
**Mathematician &**  
**philosopher**







**Francois-Marie  
Arouet de  
Voltaire 1694 –  
1778**

**French author &  
philosopher**

**John Locke**  
**1632 – 1704**

**English  
philosopher,  
medical  
researcher &  
physician**





**Napoleon  
Bonaparte  
1769 – 1821**

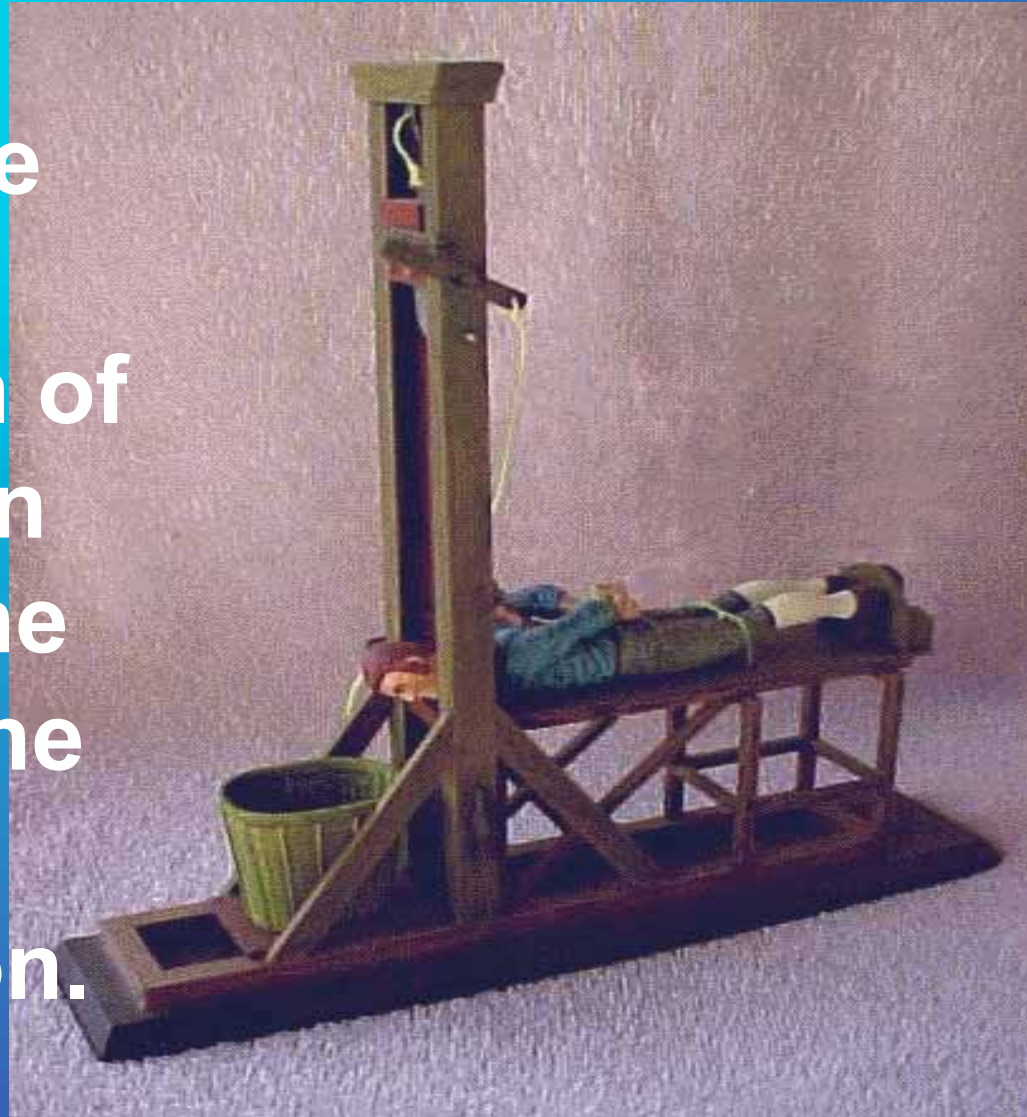
***“Ambition is  
never content  
even on the  
summit of  
greatness”.***

**Louis XVI 1754 – 1793**  
**King of France,**  
**husband of Marie**  
**Antoinette, brought**  
**oppressive taxation,**  
**instituted financial &**  
**judicial reforms.**  
**Executed 1793 by**  
**the people.**



# Madame Guillotine

The form of execution during the time of the French revolution.





**George III 1760 –  
1820 British King  
married to  
Charlotte of  
Meckinburg-  
Strelitz in 1761,  
had 15 children,  
suffered from  
porphyria which  
made him mad.**

# American Revolution 1776:

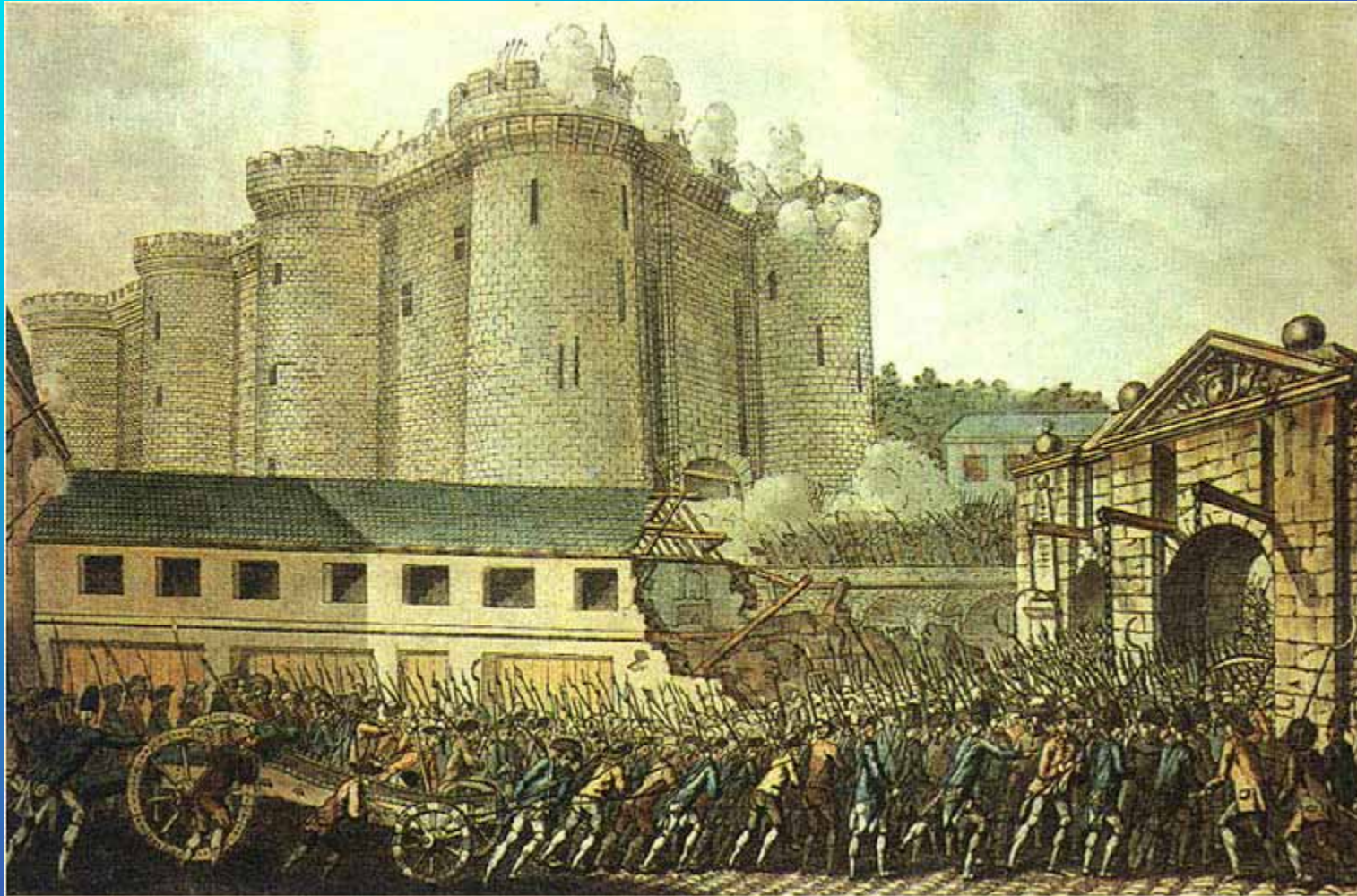


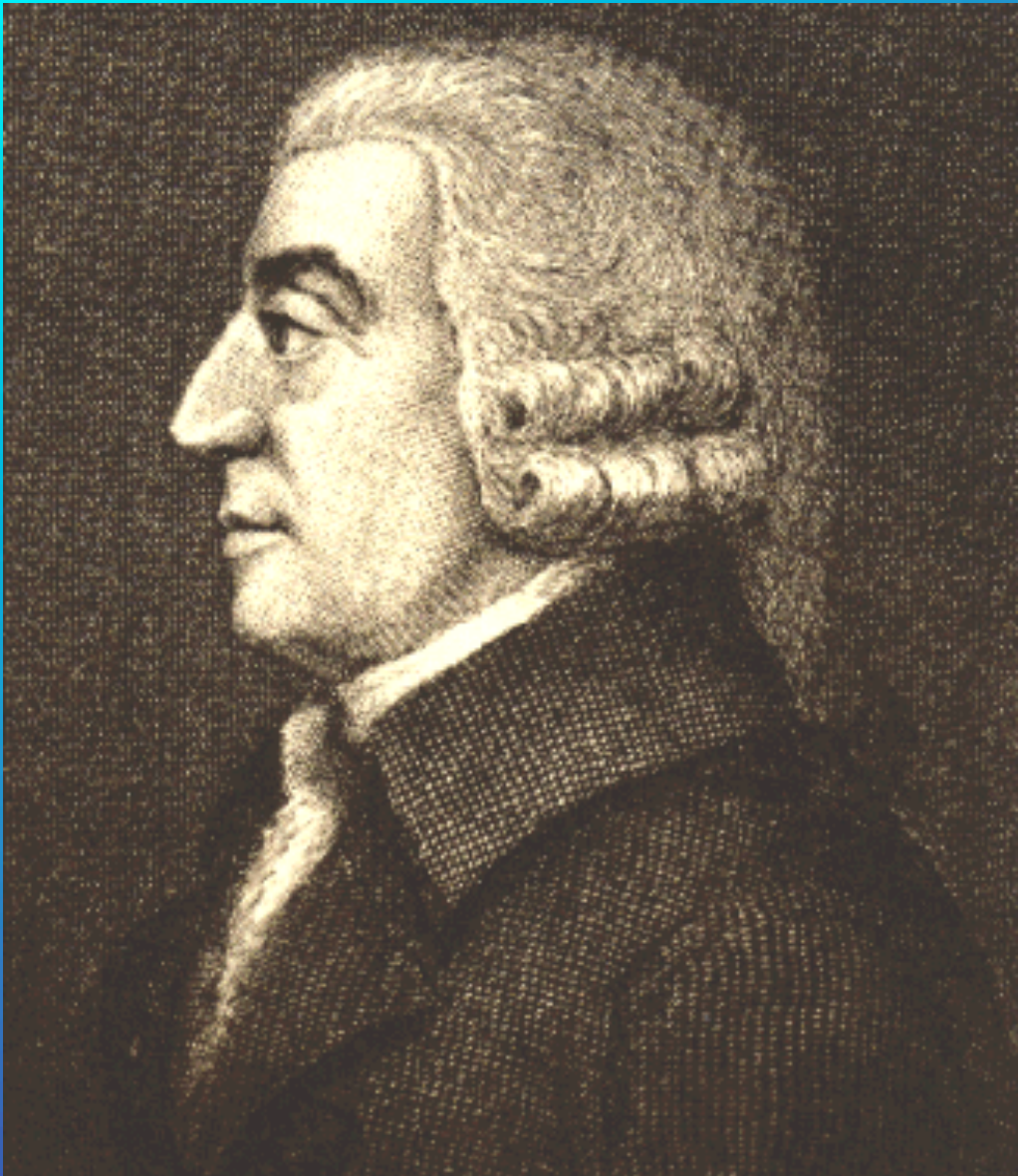
# French Revolution 1789, France becomes a Republic.





# The Storming of the Bastille July 1789 France



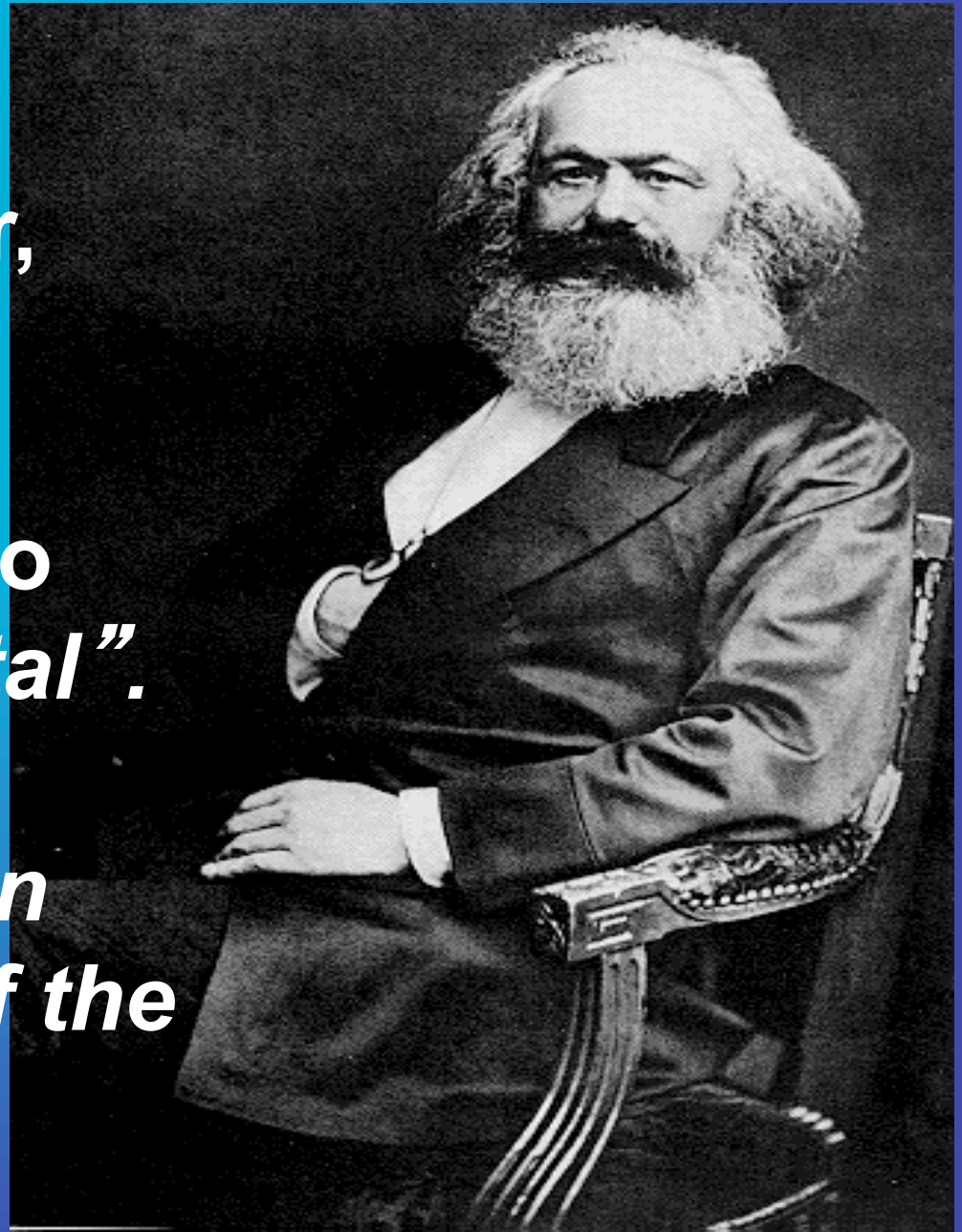


**Adam Smith**  
**1723 – 1790**

**English**  
**economist &**  
**philosopher**

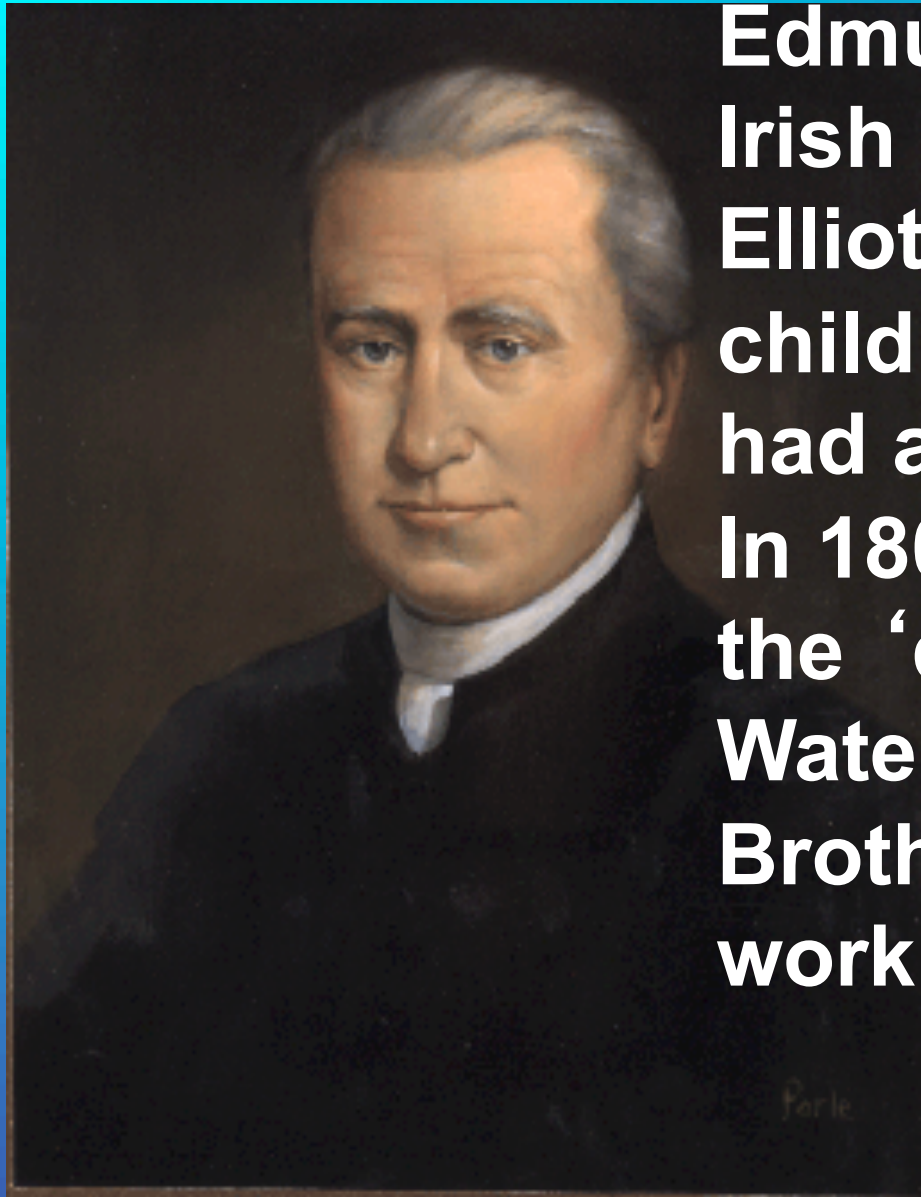
Karl Marx 1818 –  
1883 philosopher,  
social scientist,  
historian &  
revolutionary who  
wrote “*Das Kapital*”.

He said, “*Religion  
was the opium of the  
masses*”.



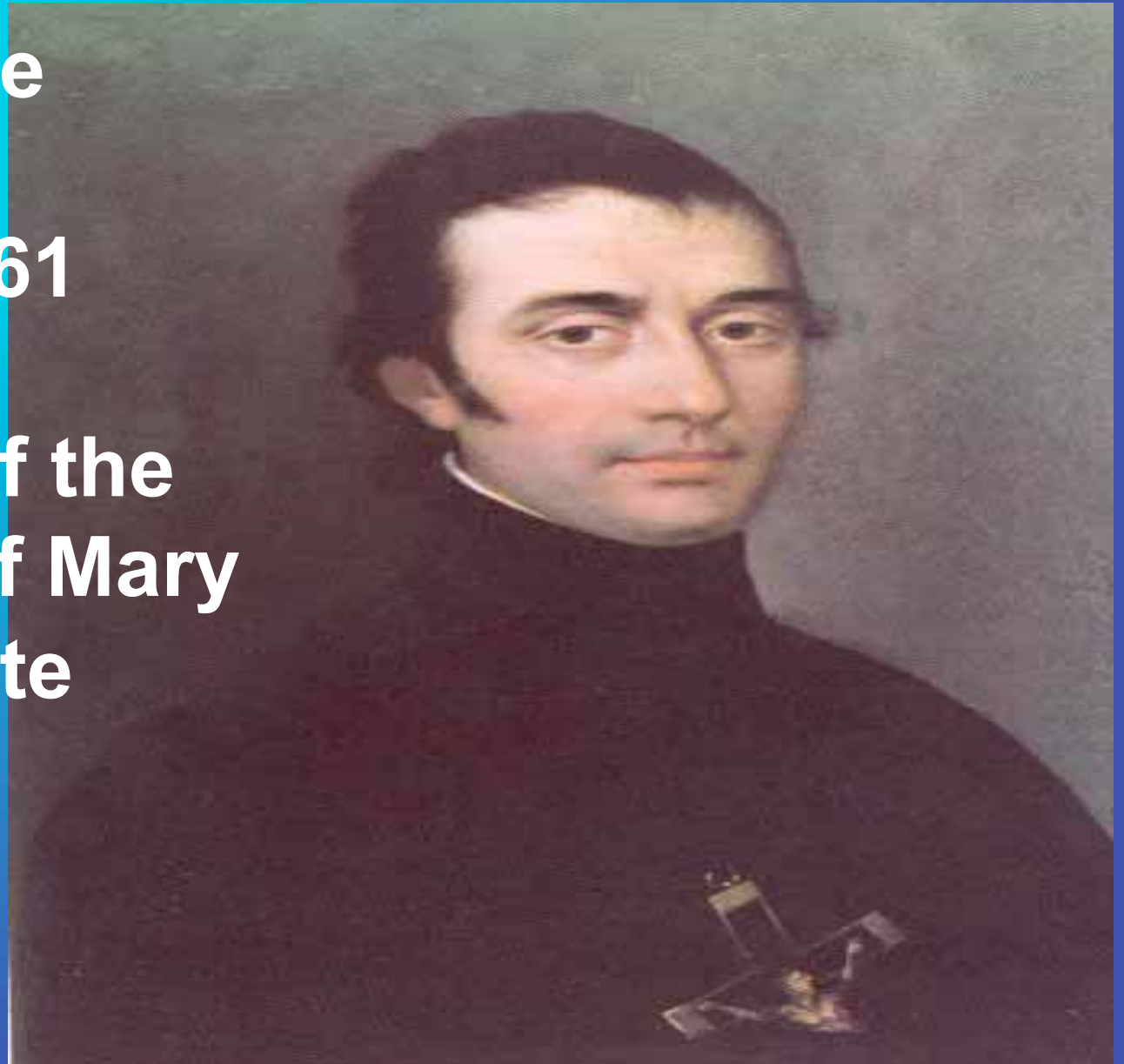
**Jean-Marie  
Vianney 1786  
– 1859, priest  
who was  
canonised in  
1925. His body  
remains  
incorrupt.**





**Edmund Rice 1762 – 1844**  
**Irish man married to Mary Elliott in 1785. She died in childbirth in 1789. They had a disabled daughter. In 1802 he chose to help the ‘quay kids’ of Waterford. The Christian Brothers continue his work today.**

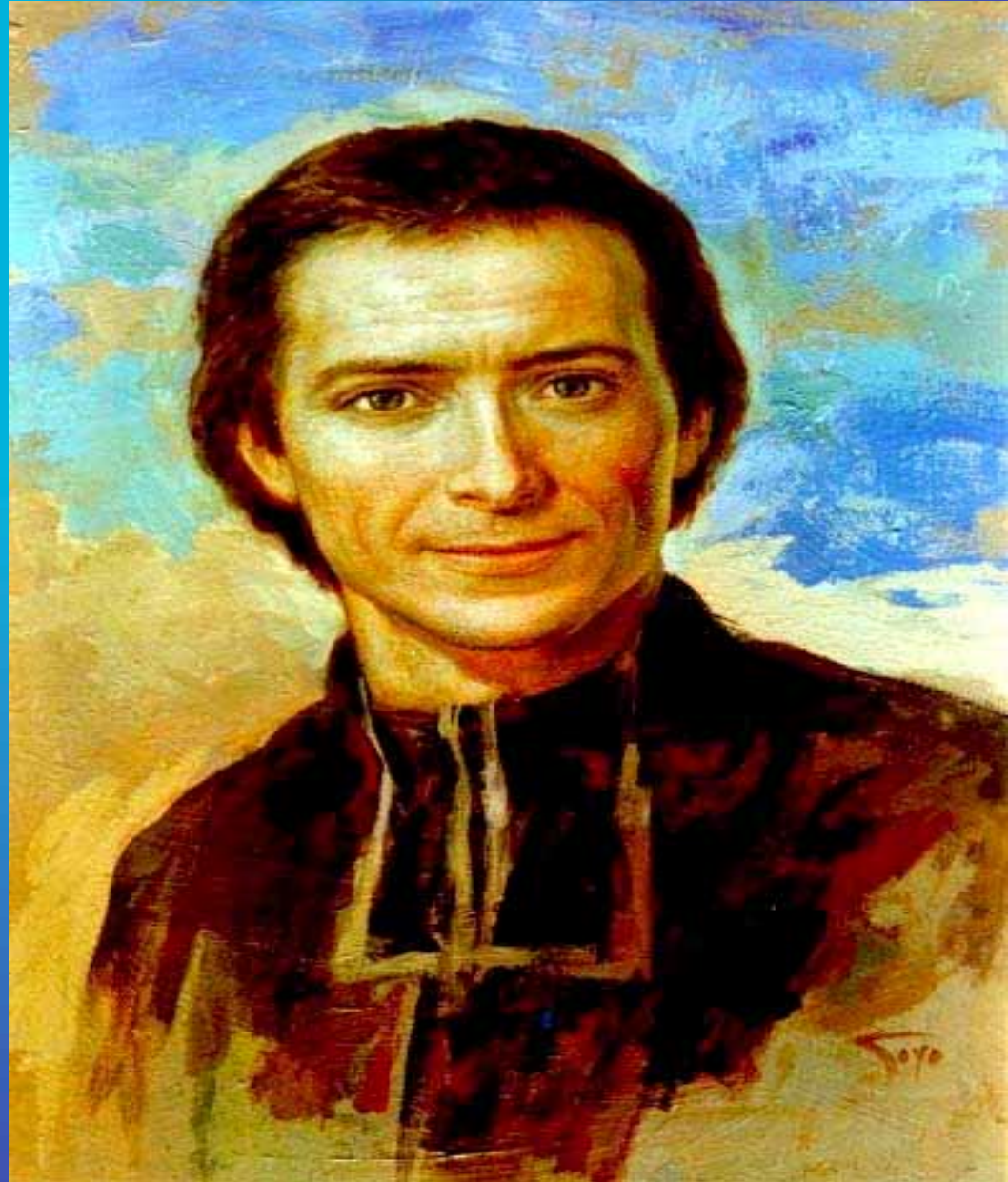
**Eugene De  
Mazenod  
1782 – 1861  
Bishop &  
founder of the  
Oblates of Mary  
Immaculate**



**Anne Marie Javouhey 1779 – 1851**  
**Founder of the Sisters of**  
**St. Joseph of Cluny**



**Marcellin  
Champagnet  
1789 – 1840  
French man  
founder of  
Marist  
Brothers.**





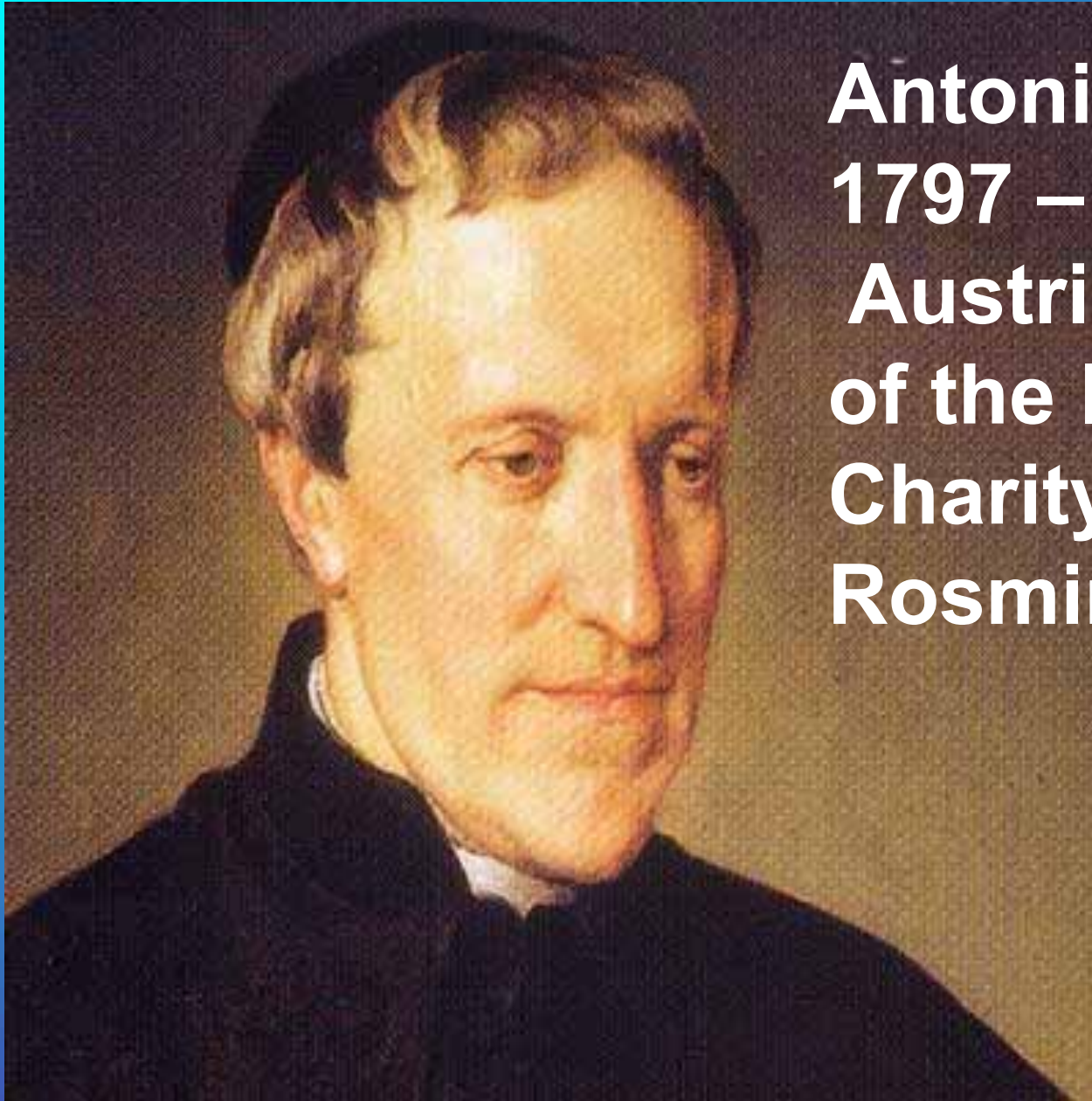
**Mary Teresa Ball 1794 – 1861**  
**Irish woman founder of the**  
**Institute of**  
**the Blessed**  
**Virgin**  
**Mary.**





**Catherine  
McAuley  
1778 – 1841**

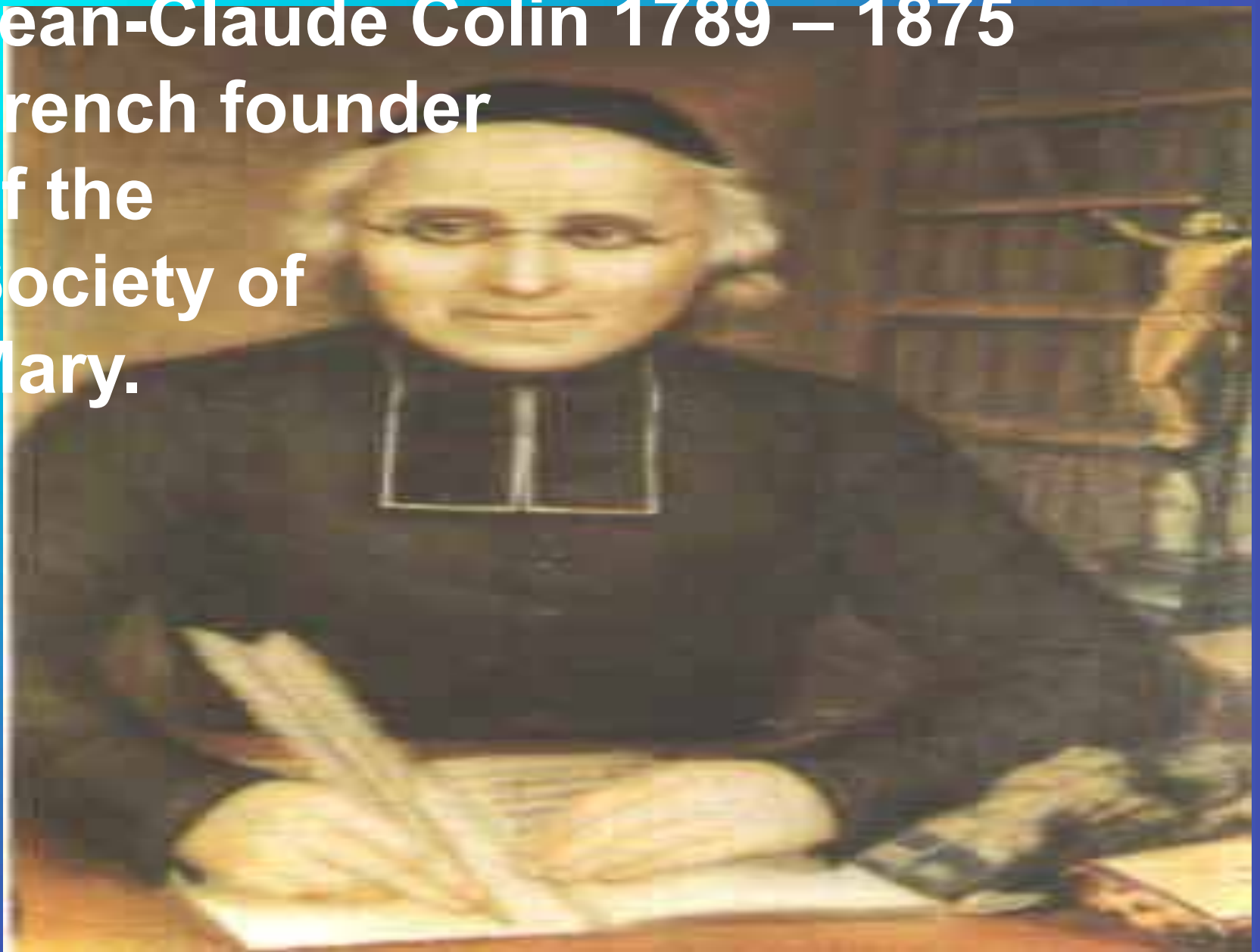
**Founder of  
the Sisters of  
Mercy.**



**Antonio Rosmini  
1797 – 1855**

**Austrian founder  
of the Institute of  
Charity:  
Rosminians.**

**Jean-Claude Colin 1789 – 1875**  
**French founder**  
**of the**  
**Society of**  
**Mary.**



**John Bosco**  
**1815 – 1888**

**Italian founder  
of the Salesians.**



**Herbert Vaughan  
1832 – 1903**

**Founder of the Mill  
Hill Missionaries.**





**Antoinette Fage  
1824 – 1883 &  
Etienne Pernet  
1824 – 1899  
French  
founders of the  
Little Sisters of  
the  
Assumption.**

**Mary MacKillop  
1842 – 1909**

**Founder of the  
Sisters of  
St. Joseph &  
Australia's first  
saint.**







**Charles Lavigerie  
1825 – 1892  
Cardinal &  
founder of  
Missionaries of  
Africa known as  
the White Fathers.**

**Suzanne Aubert  
1835 – 1926**

**Irish woman who  
came to New  
Zealand and  
founded the  
Sisters of  
Compassion.**





# Frederic Ozanam

**Born: 23 April 1813**

**Died: 8 September 1853**

**Paris 1833, at the age of 20  
Frederic Ozanam founded the  
St Vincent de Paul Society.**

**In 1997, Frederic Ozanam was  
beatified by Pope John Paul II.**



**Pauline Jaricot  
1799 – 1862**

**French woman &  
founder of the  
Propagation of  
the Faith.**

**St. Margaret Mary  
Alacoque  
1647 – 1690**

**French**

**Her body is  
incorrupt.**





**Giovanni  
Mastai  
Ferretti 1792  
– 1878  
became  
Pope Pius IX  
1846 - 1878**

**Francis Xavier  
1506- 1552**

**Jesuit priest &  
missionary. His  
body is  
incorrupt.**





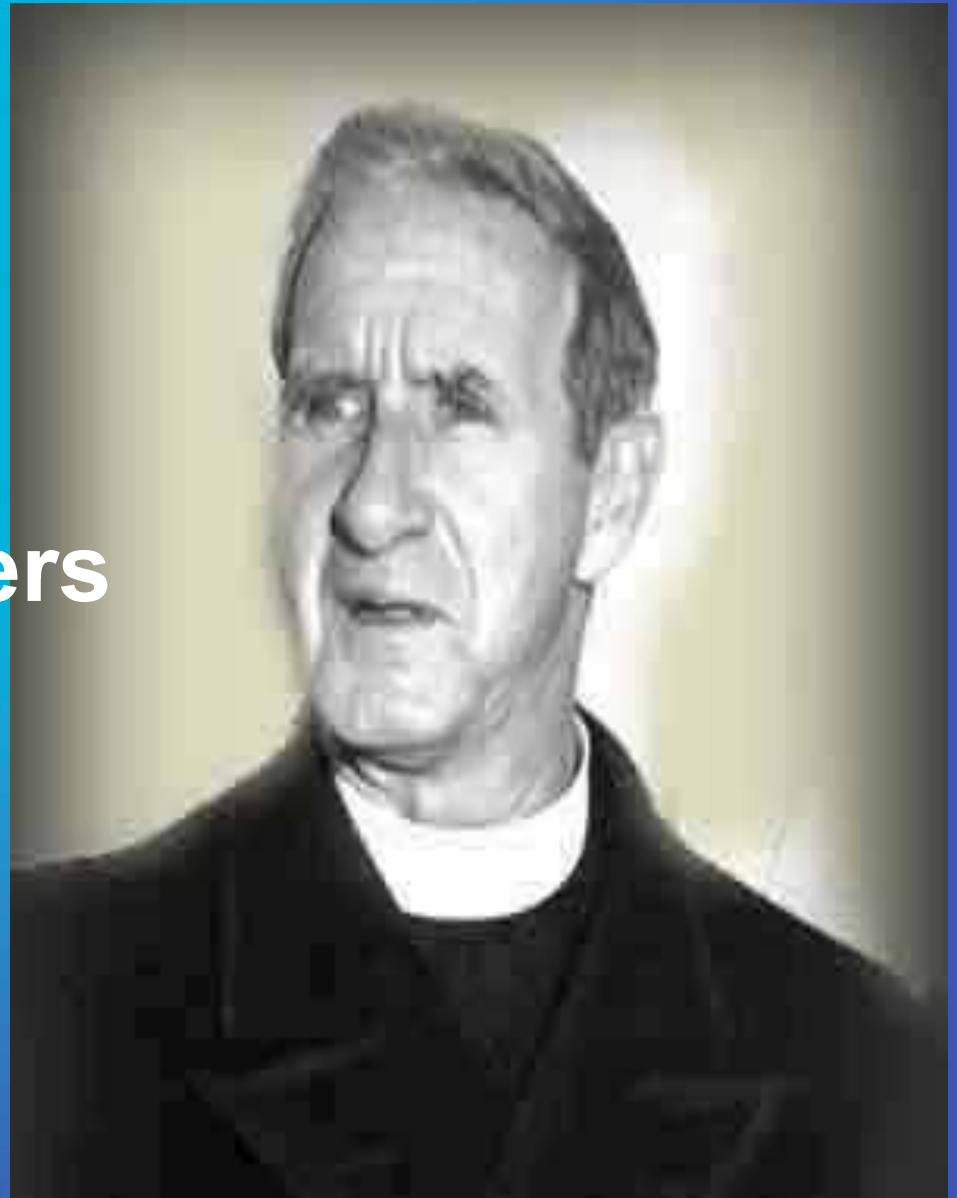
**Vincent Lebbe  
1877 – 1940**

**Belgian who  
worked as a  
missionary in  
China.**



**Edward Galvin**  
**1882 – 1956**

**Founder of the  
Columban Fathers**





**Charles Lwanga  
1865 – 1886 &  
21 companions  
were executed for  
their faith in  
Uganda.**

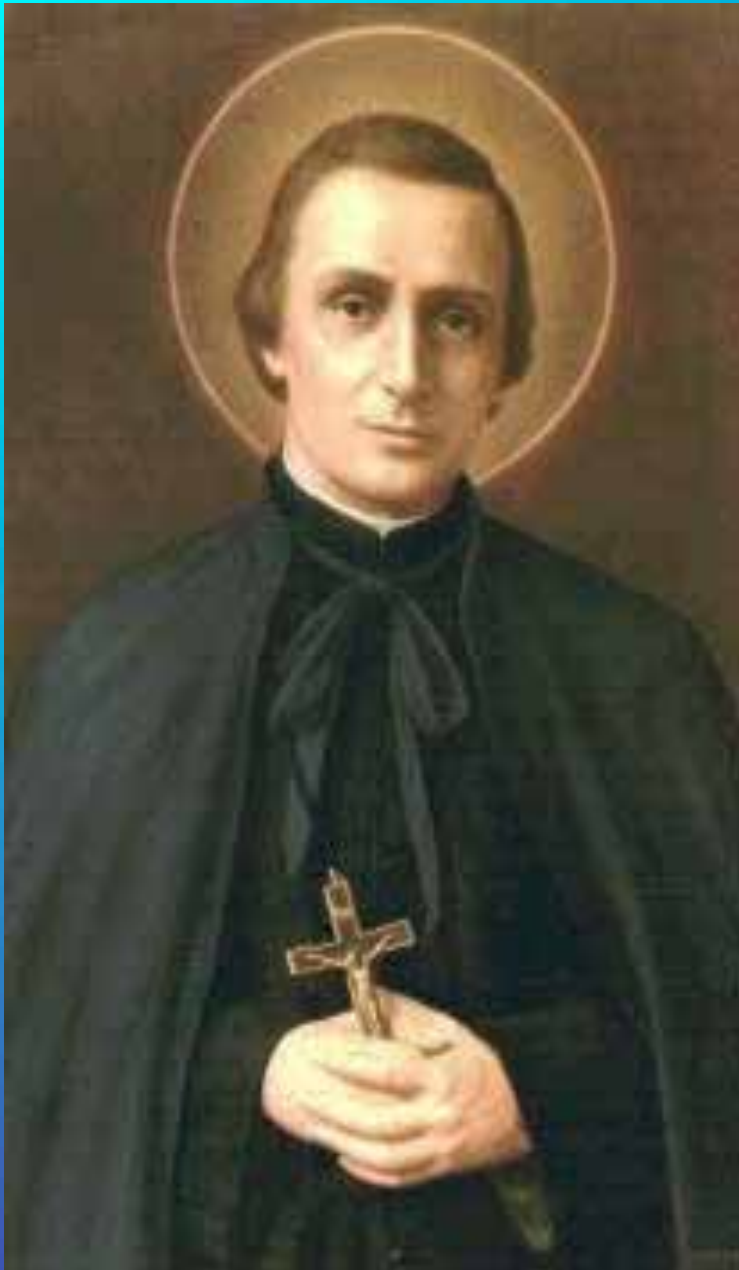


**Thomas &  
Mary  
Poynton  
who  
arrived in  
the  
Hokianga  
in 1828.**

# Jean Baptiste Francois Pompallier

1802 – 1871 A  
French man who  
became the first  
Bishop of New  
Zealand.





**Peter Chanel**

**1803 – 1841**

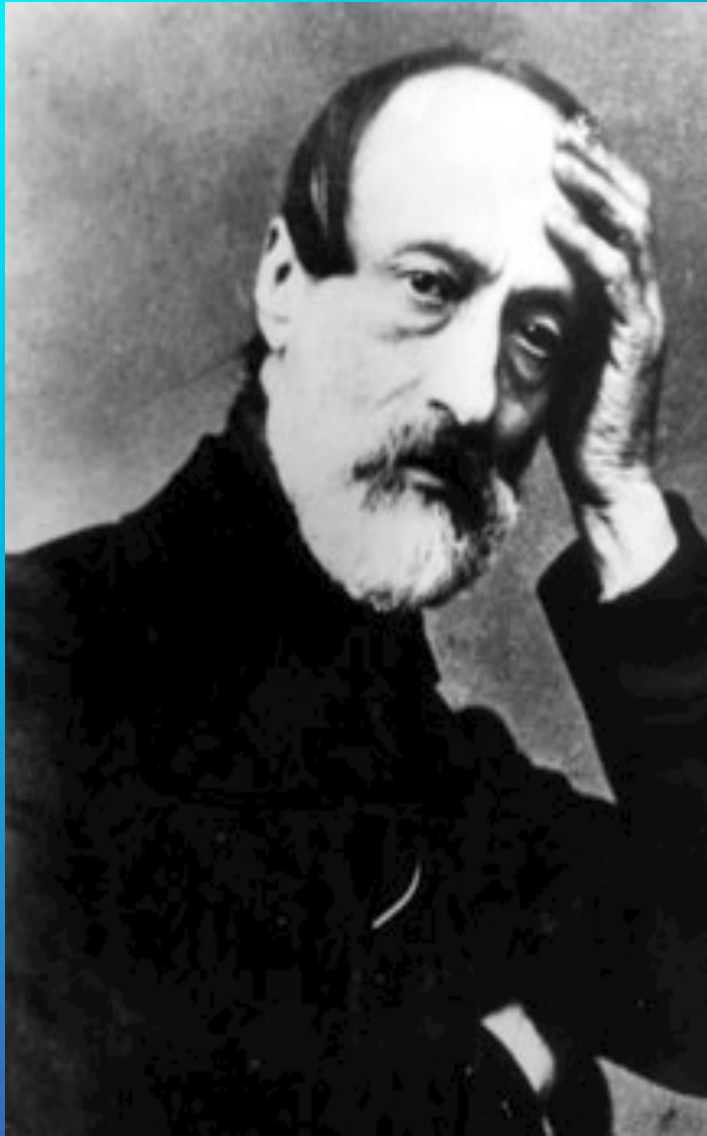
**Marist priest  
martyred on  
Futuna Island &  
is Patron of  
Oceania.**

# Damien de Veuster

1840 – 1889

Known as Fr  
Damien looked  
after the Leper  
colony until he  
eventually died  
of the disease  
himself.



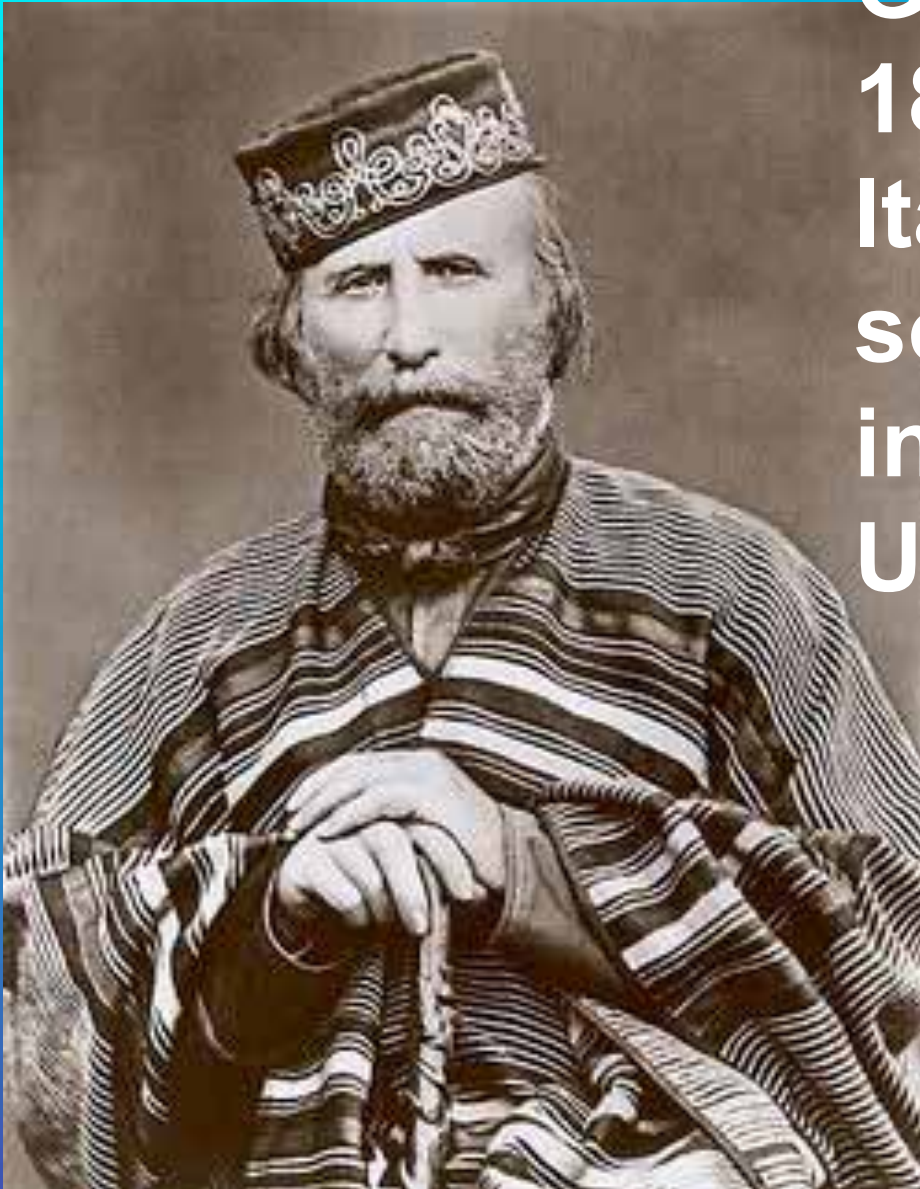


**Giuseppe Mazzini**  
**1805 – 1872**

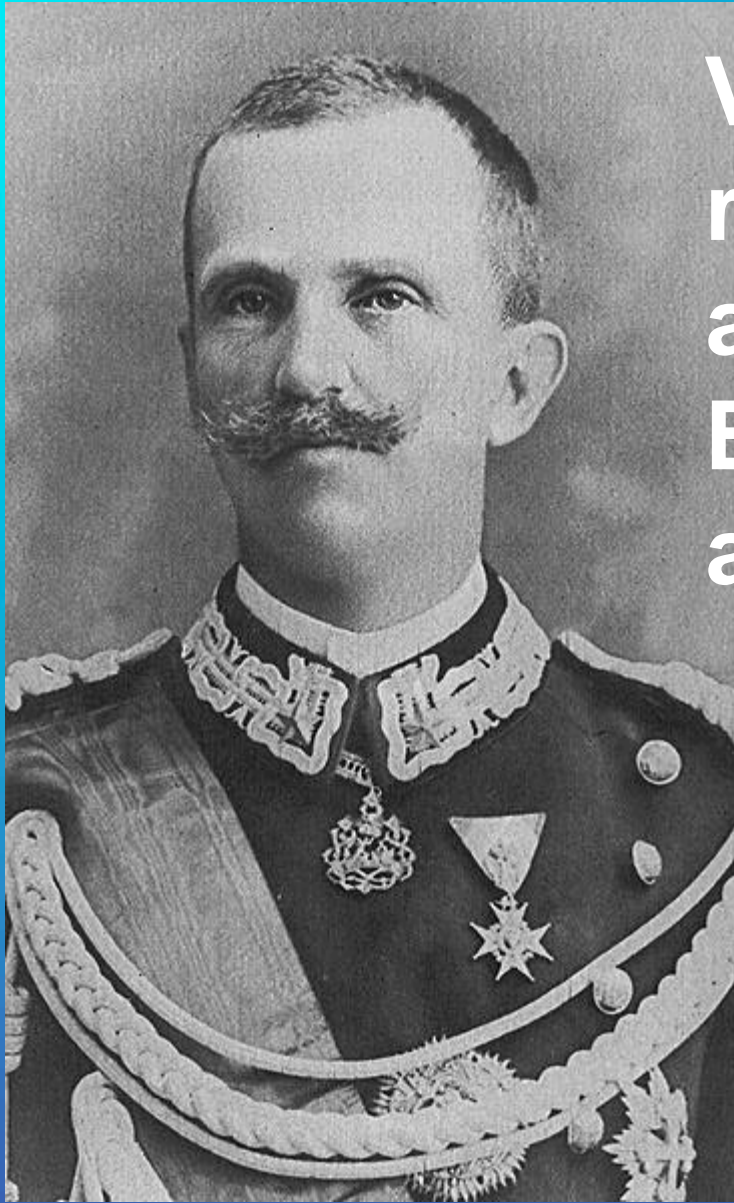
**Italian Nationalist and  
Politician.**

**Giuseppe Garibaldi**  
**1807 – 1888.**

**Italian patriot,  
soldier and  
instigator of Italian  
Unification in 1869.**







**Victor Emmanuel III  
reigned 1869 – 1947  
as King of Italy,  
Emperor of Ethiopia  
and King of Albania.**

# First Vatican Council 1869 - 1870



**Vincenzo Gioacchino  
Raffaele Luigi Pecci  
1810 – 1903 elected as  
Pope Leo XIII in 1878.**





**Giuseppe  
Melchiorro Sarto  
1835 – 1914  
elected Pope  
Pius X in 1903.**

**Giacomo della Chiesa**  
**1854 – 1922** elected  
**Pope Benedict XV**  
**in 1914.**



# World War I 1914 - 1918





**Survivors of a Mustard Gas  
attack during WW I**



**Ambrogio  
Damiano  
Achille Ratti  
1857 – 1939  
elected Pope  
Pius XI in 1922.**

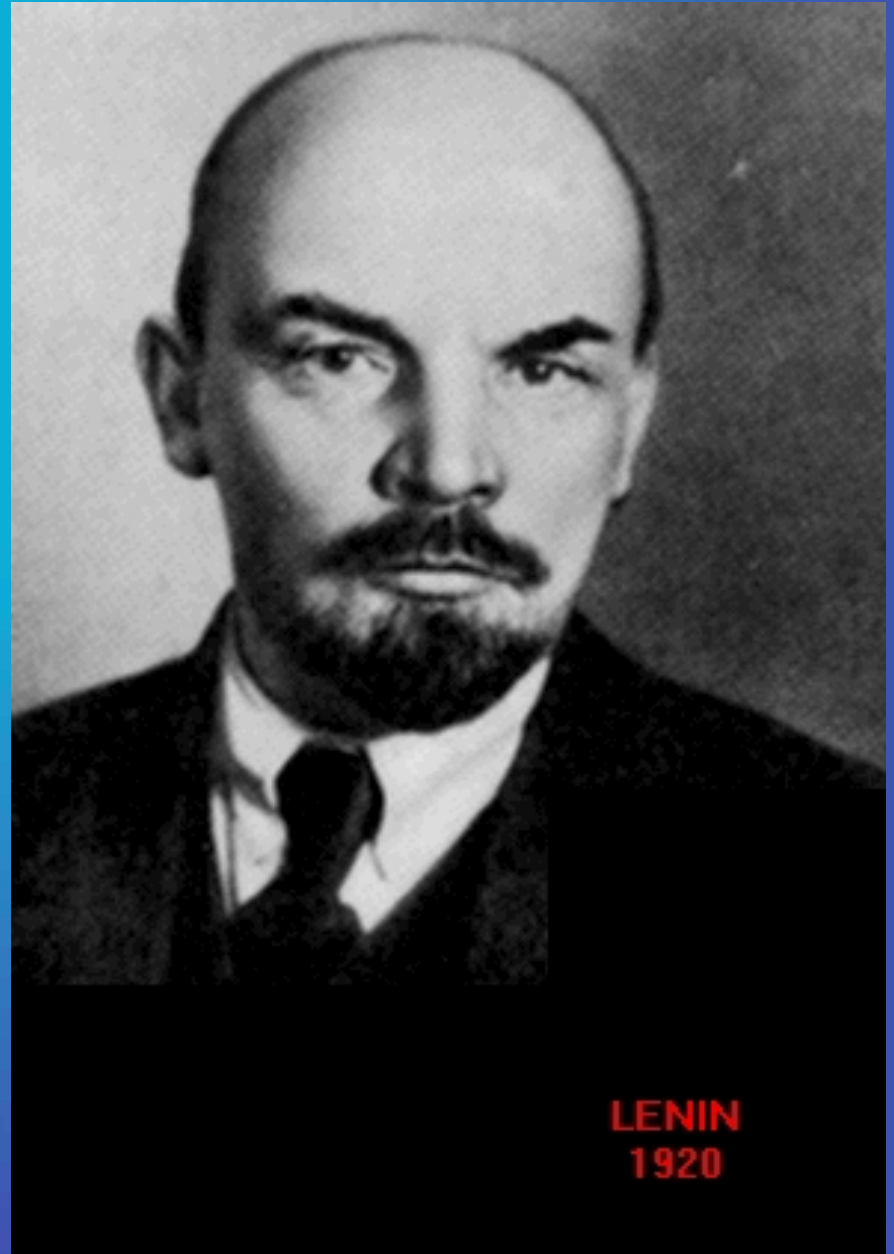




# Russian Revolution 1917.

# Vladimir Lenin 1870 – 1924

Leader of the  
Russian  
Revolution and  
he became  
leader of Russia  
from 1917 –  
1924.





**Joseph Jughashvili  
later know as Stalin,  
1878 – 1953.**

**Leader of Russia  
from 1924 – 1953, it  
is said he was  
responsible for the  
death of over 40  
million Russians.**

**Nikolai Alexandrovich Romanov 1868  
– 1918. Tsar Nicholas II with his family.  
He was Emperor of Russia.**

**King of Poland  
Grand Duke of  
Finland.**

**All the family  
were murdered  
at the start of  
the Russian  
Revolution.**





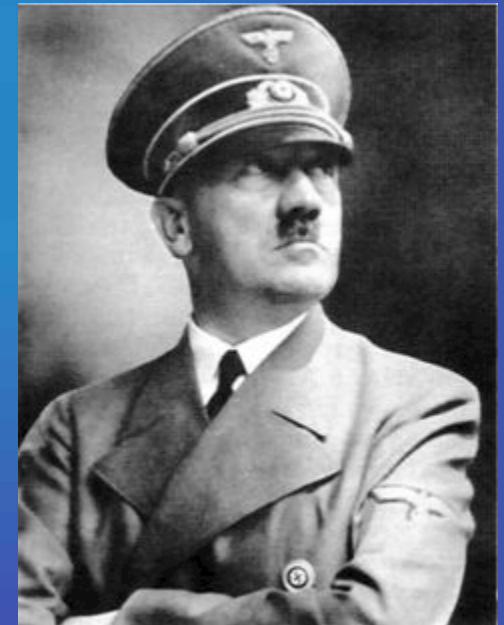
**Nicholas II and his family were canonised by the Russian Orthodox Church in 1981.**



**Benito Amilcare Andrea  
Mussolini**  
1883 – 1943. Italian  
Fascist leader from  
1922 – 1943.



**Adolf Hitler**  
1889 – 1945,  
leader of the  
Nazi Party and  
Chancellor of  
Germany.





**Pastor Martin Niemöller**

**1892 – 1984**

**German Lutheran.**

**When they came for the communist I  
remained silent;  
I was not a communist.**

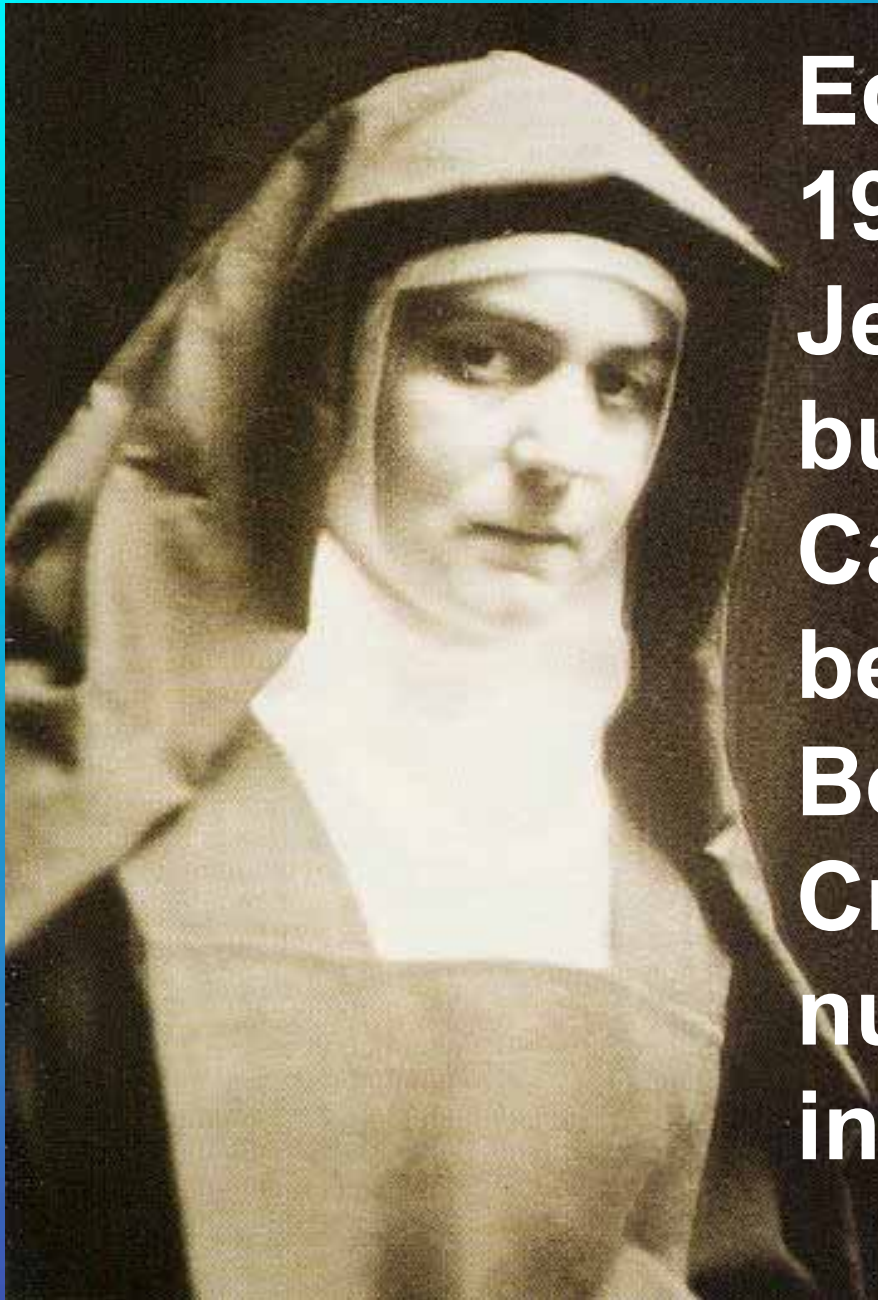
**When they locked up the social  
democrats  
I remained silent;  
I was not a social democrat.**

**When they came for the trade unions  
I did not speak out;  
I was not a trade unionist.**

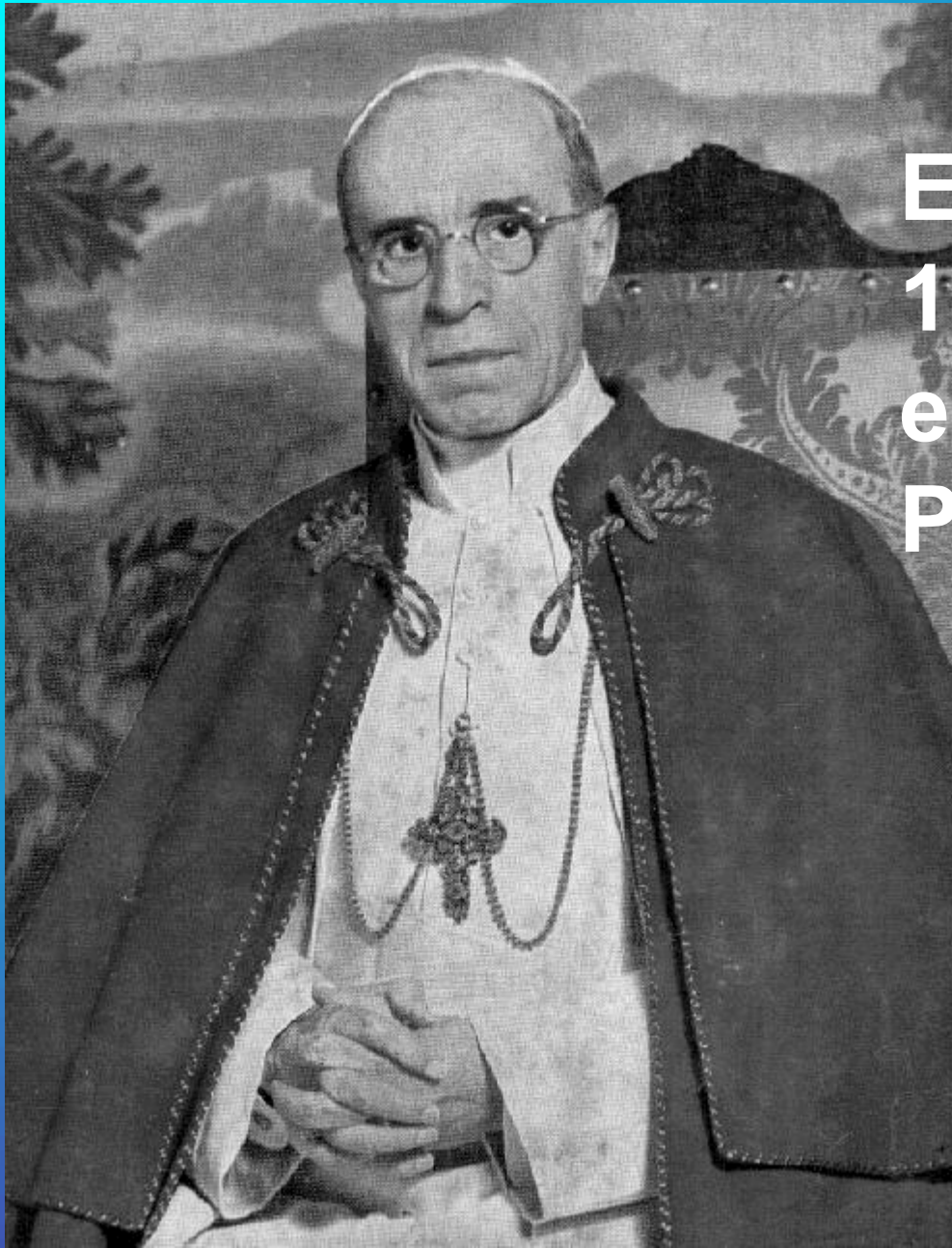
**When they came for the Jews,  
I did not speak out;  
I was not a Jew.**

**When they came for me,  
there was no one left to speak out.**





**Edith Stein 1891 –  
1942 born into the  
Jewish tradition  
but converted to  
Catholicism &  
became Teresa  
Benedict of the  
Cross a Carmelite  
nun. She was killed  
in Auschwitz.**



**Eugenio Pacelli**  
**1876 – 1958**  
**elected Pope**  
**Pius XII in 1939.**

# World War II 1939 – 1945.



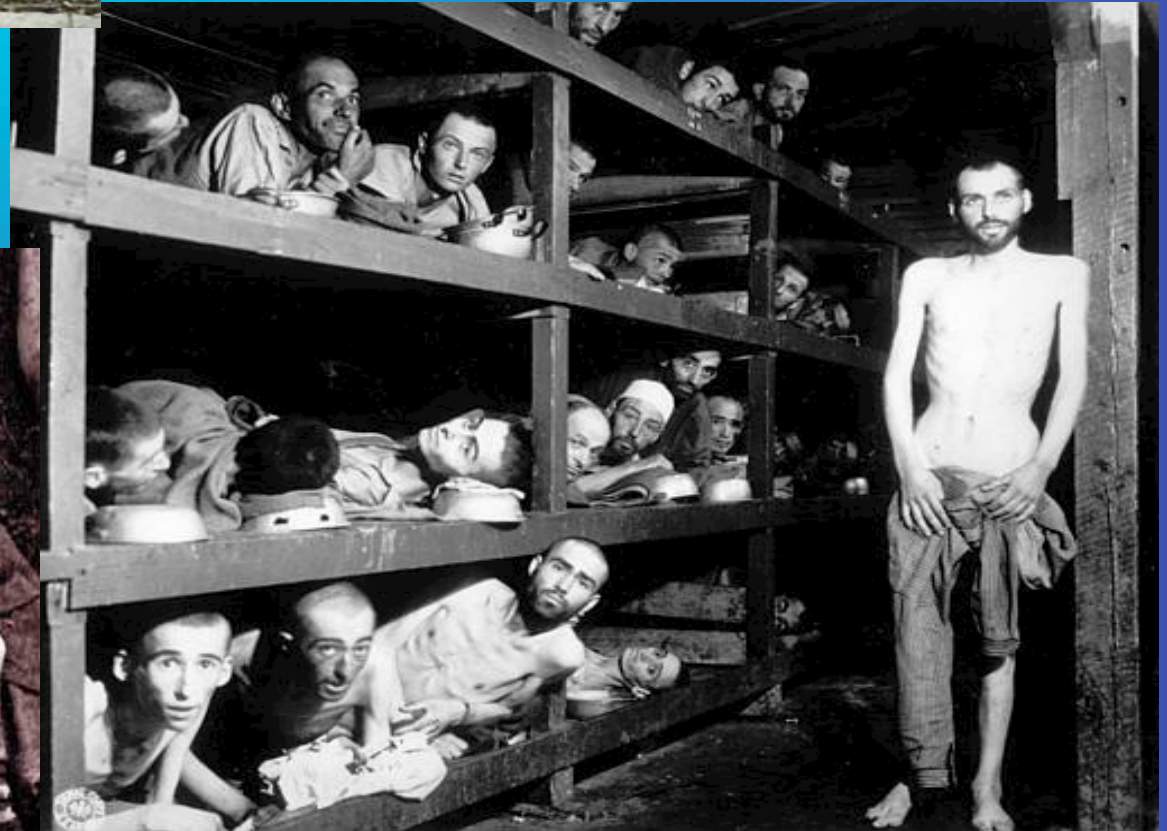



**The Russian Front 1942**

# World War II memorial in Europe.



**Auschwitz & Belsen  
concentration camps  
in which over 6 million  
Jews died.**



A black and white photograph of the atomic bombing of Hiroshima. The image shows a massive, dark, billowing cloud rising from the ground, with a large, white, mushroom-shaped cloud at the top. The cloud is set against a dark sky. The text is overlaid on the lower half of the image.

**6 August 1945 at 8:15 am the  
first Nuclear Bomb was  
dropped on Hiroshima in  
Japan.**



**Angelo Giuseppe  
Roncalli 1881 –  
1963 elected Pope  
John XXIII in 1958.**



# Second Vatican Council 1962 - 1965





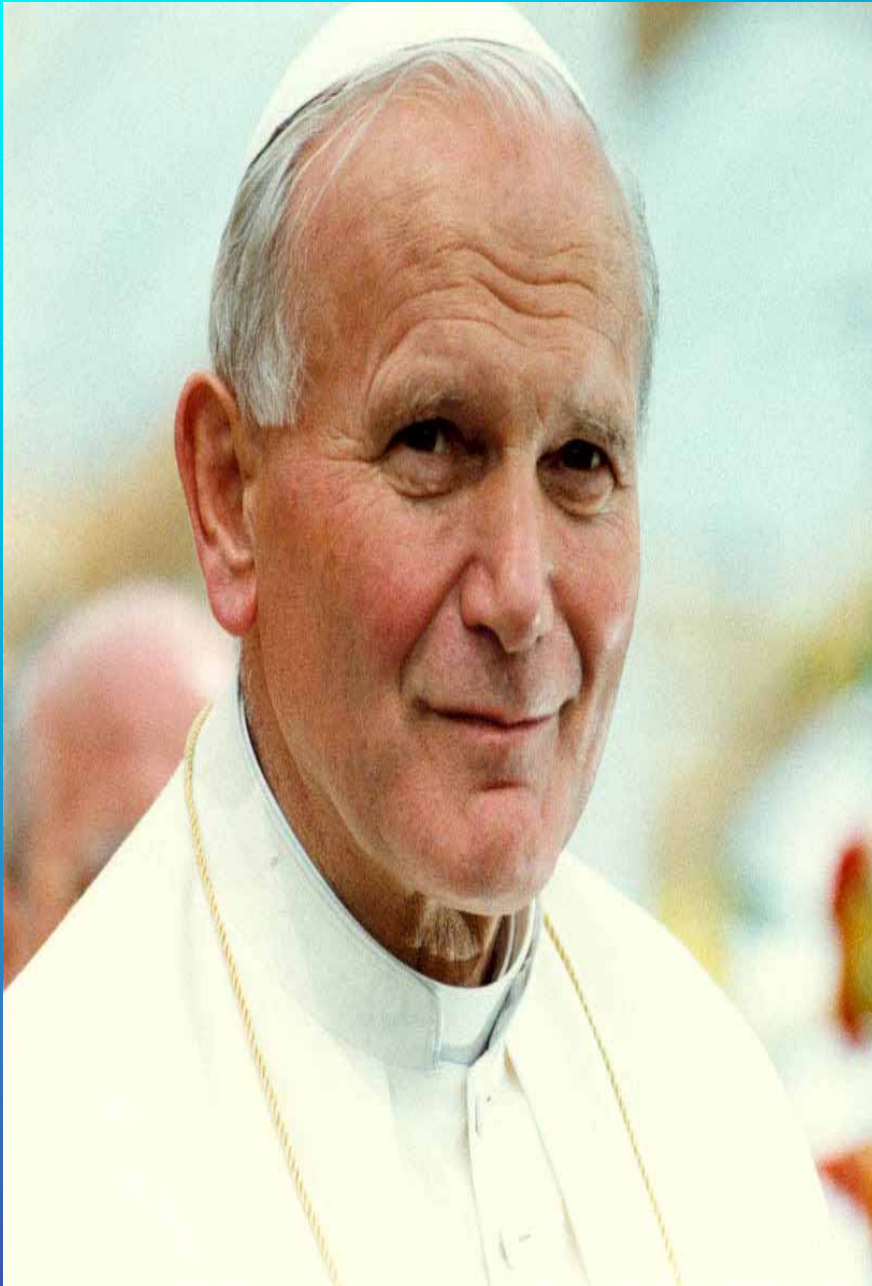


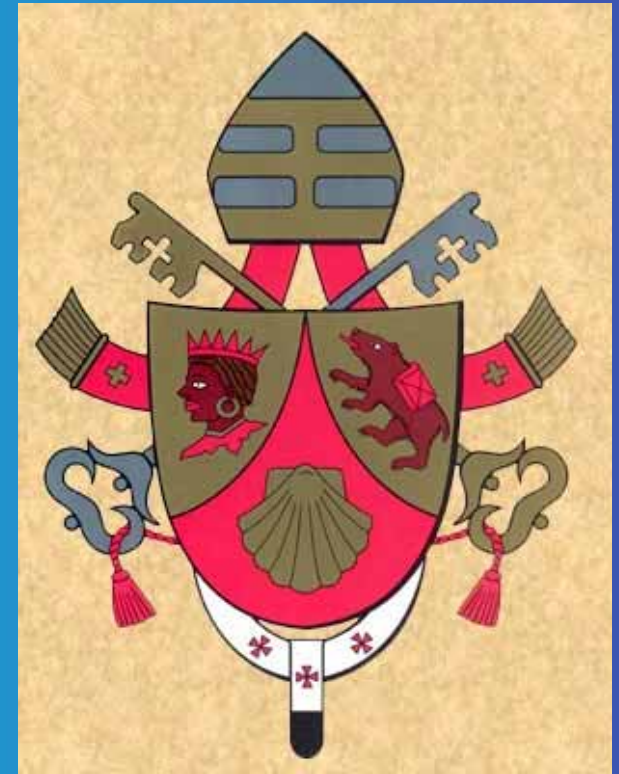
**Giovanni Battista  
Enrico Antonio Maria  
Montini 1897 – 1978  
elected Pope Paul VI  
in 1963. First Pope to  
visit 5 Continents.**



**Albino Luciani 1912  
– 1978 elected  
Pope John Paul I in  
1978. He was Pope  
for 33 days.**

**Karol Jozef  
Wojtyla 1920 –  
2005 elected  
Pope John Paul II  
in 1978.**





**Joseph  
Ratzinger 1927  
elected Pope  
Benedict XVI in  
2005.**